



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТОКАРЕВА

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НОВОСИБИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 1

Task 1.a

- 1) passion
- 2) focus
- 3) serve
- 4) persistence

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, is you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c

- 1) It would mean ~~that~~ ^{the} narrator loves her job, not the money.
- 2) It would mean that this woman is sure that her job is worth the money.
- 3) A specific intonation draws listeners' attention. The narrator stressed the word "passion" and I instantly started thinking about it.

Task 2 (св. обзор)

- 1) Everything I have now was affected by





Task 2 (поговорим)
my childhood experiences. If I struggle with something, I instantly think of a younger version of me. You know, little Elon taught himself programming, so an older one could be able to create new programmes!

2) Creating a healthy work-life balance has been a real challenge for me during last couple years. But the thing is that you don't have to give up your career to stay connected with your family. I'd say a healthy relationship with my loved ones inspires me to make the world better.

3) I crave for hope. This feeling is deeply connected with some personal things in my life. My productivity depends on the state of my mental health so I try to overcome personal challenges to stay hopeful about a better future.

4) I've been curious since an early age. I remember studying on my own as school was not enough for me. When I got older, everything about me has changed except for this ~~is~~ insatiable curiosity. Regular programming was not enough for me, so I started to explore space. That's how SpaceX was created.

(см. видео)





Task 2 (mpogamceue)

5) The key to become a revolutioner is to be confident about your ideas. You have to stand out to become successful. And remember that every disruptive innovation once was a "silly idea".

6) The biggest struggle while building my companies was to find a support. It's impossible to bring ideas to life without a proper ~~supp~~ help. My advice is to embrace yourself at some point. This way you can get support and admiration.

Task 3

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

The infinitive "to focus" is used as the subject to highlight the meaning of this verb, not the action it describes.

2) Rarely one does see ~~se~~ such dedication and commitment.

Inversion makes the intonation of this sentence special.

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used here to show that ~~the~~ the action and the result ~~took~~ ~~place in the past~~ might happen ~~past~~ in the





4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" expresses a constant opinion. That's why it's in the present tense.

5) The central role of ethics debate remains in the scientific progress.

The word "remains" is a verb in this sentence. It's used in Present Simple tense to express how natural and regular this action is.

Task 4

1) C

Ann's injuries didn't heal quickly and she still has a few scars.

2) A

It's casual for me to wake up because of the birds' sounds.

3) A

Chris wasn't noticed last night and so I am now.

4) C

Jane is my shoulder to cry on. She listened to me carefully when I lost my job.
(сш. сопери)





5) D
Hurry up! We have to get on the train
before it's raining cats and dogs.

6) A
She left her daughter with a babysitter
for the evening.

7) B
The machine was beaten with a hammer
by the engineer and suddenly started working
again.

8) B
An actress who won the Oscar was charming
and professional at the same time while giving
an acceptance speech.

9) D
The boy said to the teacher that his
classmate had stolen his rubber.

10) A
The teacher was strict and violent before
the final exam day.

Task 5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
H	D	E	A	L	C	K	B	G	F

(см. ответ)





Task 5 (проговорите)

Extract B: It is a historical documentary script. The aim of this genre is to tell about historical events of the past. Certain dates (in 1066), names (William the Conqueror, King Harold), lack of emotional vocabulary make this extract objective and suitable for this genre.

Extract C: This is an extract from a crime thriller novel. That is a fiction literature genre targeted to readers above the age of 12. Novels like this one are created to thrill the readers & with a dark atmosphere and to affect reader's emotions. A detailed description and a big amount of words with a negative emotional connotation (dark alley, fear) make the text suitable for the genre.

Extract F: This is an instruction manual. The aim of this text is to guide users through a gadget. It (the text) doesn't have a certain target audience. It's written for every device user. Sentences are short and they don't have subjects. This grammar pattern makes the extract suitable for the genre.

Extract H: Old English Poetry is quite emotional and is targeted to educated readers. The aim of this genre is to (сн. обр.)





Task 5 (propaganda)
tell a fictional story. An unusual grammar structure and epithets (noble warrior) are common for this genre.

Extract K: Personal diary entries are not ~~to~~ meant to be read by anyone ~~except~~ except for the writer. The author uses this genre to express emotions in a very honest way. Words "dear diary" and a huge amount of expressions ("What a day!") make this extract suitable for the genre.

Extract L: This extract belongs to the genre of business news. The aim is to inform the audience about important events in economics and business. The target audience: people who work in those spheres. Special vocabulary (stocks, markets, investor sentiment) and the ~~offic~~ official intonation make this text suitable for the genre.

Task 6

Sentence 4. The sentence claims people who eat fast food lazy without considering other reasons such as lack of free time.
Improved sentence: People don't have enough time to cook healthy meals so they eat fast food.





Sentence 5: The sentence states that banning fast food would solve the health problems without considering other factors such as unhealthy lifestyle and poor sleep.

Improved: Banning fast food wouldn't completely eliminate health problems but it would solve one of the reasons for those problems

Sentence 8: The author ignored other issues such as factories pollution.

Improved: ~~But~~ If you don't eat fast food from popular chains, the waste won't get to sale.

Sentence 6: The sentence claims fast food is the primary cause of environmental degradation without considering other factors.

Improved: Fast food is one of factors contributing to environmental issues, alongside with greenhouse gases from factories and the water pollution from fossil fuels.

Sentence 10: The sentence claims marketing is the reason of poor diets without mentioning parents' influence.

Improved: Children see ~~the~~ older people eating fast food and want to do the same, the ~~adver~~ adverts make the situation worse.

